

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS
EASTERN DIVISION**

TOMMIE BURKS, on behalf of himself, and all)	
other plaintiffs similarly situated, known)	NO. 17 cv
and unknown,)	
)	Honorable Judge
Plaintiff)	
)	Magistrate Judge
v.)	
)	<u>JURY DEMAND</u>
KENNICOTT BROS, COMPANY)	
)	
Defendant)	

COMPLAINT

NOW COMES Plaintiff, **TOMMIE BURKS**, on behalf of himself and all other Plaintiffs similarly situated, by and through his, JOHN W. BILLHORN, and for his complaint against Defendant, **KENNICOTT BROS, COMPANY**, states as follows:

I. NATURE OF ACTION

1. This action is brought under the Fair Labor Standards Act, 29 U.S.C. §201, *et seq.*, the Portal-to-Portal Act, 29 U.S.C. §251 *et seq.* and the Illinois Minimum Wage Law, 820 ILCS §105/1 *et seq.*

II. JURISDICTION AND VENUE

2. Jurisdiction arises under the provisions of the Fair Labor Standards Act, 29 U.S.C. §§ 206-207, the Portal-to-Portal Act, 29 U.S.C. §251 *et seq.*, and for the supplemental Illinois statutory claims, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1367. Venue lies in the Northern District of Illinois in that during all times relevant to the employment relationship, Plaintiff performed work in this district and is a resident of this district and Defendant is engaged in business in this district.

III. THE PARTIES

3. Defendant, **KENNICOTT BROS, COMPANY**, is a national wholesale. Defendant **KENNICOTT BROS, COMPANY** is an “enterprise” as defined by Section 3(r)(2)(A) of the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 203(r)(2)(A), and is an enterprise engaged in commerce or in the production of goods for commerce within the meaning of Section 3(s)(1)(B), 29 U.S.C. §203(s)(1)(B). During all relevant times, Defendant was acting directly or indirectly in the interest of the employer in relation to the employee Plaintiff and therefore, as defined under both the federal and state statutes relied upon, is an “employer.”

4. Plaintiff, **TOMMIE BURKS** (hereinafter referred to as “the named Plaintiff”), is a former employee who performed work for Defendant as a laborer providing a variety of tasks including receiving, shipping, customer service and sales in the Blooming Department. All other unnamed Plaintiffs known and unknown (hereinafter referred to as “members of the Plaintiff Class” or “similarly situated Plaintiffs”), are past or present employees who work or worked for Defendant as described above. As employees performing duties for an enterprise engaged in commerce, the named Plaintiff and all members of the Plaintiff Class were also engaged in commerce as defined by the FLSA.

5. The claims brought herein by the named Plaintiff are identical or similar to the claims of other past and present employees who were subject to the non-compliant policies and practices alleged herein.

6. The non-compliant practices as alleged herein were part of a variety of practices and policies implemented and maintained by Defendant and are common to a group or “class” of past and present employees. Those past and present employees are entitled to receive Notice of these proceedings and afforded opportunity to join their individual claims.

IV. STATUTORY VIOLATIONS

Collective Action Under The Fair Labor Standards Act

7. Pursuant to the Fair Labor Standards Act, 29 U.S.C. §216(b), Count I of this action is brought by Plaintiff as an opt-in representative or collective action, on behalf of himself and other Plaintiffs similarly situated who have been damaged by Defendant's failure to comply with 29 U.S.C. §201 *et seq.* and §251 *et seq.* Count II alleges a willful violation of the FLSA and seeks an additional third year of limitations. Count III seeks liquidated damages under the Fair Labor Standards Act, Section 260.

Illinois Minimum Wage Law

8. Pursuant to the Illinois Minimum Wage Law, 820 ILCS §105/1 *et seq.*, Count IV of this action is brought by Plaintiff to recover unpaid back wages earned on or before the date three (3) years prior to the filing of this action. Each and every Plaintiff who joins this case in the future shall specifically adopt and assert the claims made under this Count IV.

V. FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS RELEVANT TO ALL COUNTS

9. Plaintiff at all times pertinent to the cause of action has been employed by Defendant, said employment being integral and indispensable to Defendant's business.

10. Defendant employed Plaintiff on an hourly basis.

11. Plaintiff, and all similarly situated members of the Plaintiff Class, at times throughout their employment with Defendant, have been required to work in excess of forty (40) hours in a workweek, without pay for those hours over forty (40) at a rate of time and one-half their regular hourly rate, pursuant to the requirements of the federal and state statutes herein relied upon.

12. Defendant has, both in the past and presently, willfully employed members of the Plaintiff Class, including the named Plaintiff, requiring work to be performed during an auto deducted unpaid meal break.

13. In some instances that unpaid time should have been compensated at time and one-half the workers' regular hourly rates because if the unpaid time was properly treated as compensable, the workers would have recorded over 40 hours in particular workweeks. In other instances, the unpaid time should have compensated at the workers' regular hourly rates pursuant to the requirements of the federal and state statutes herein relied upon.

14. Plaintiff, upon asserting his rights for his proper compensation for the unpaid work time, experienced retaliation by Defendant by decreasing work hours and sending Plaintiff home early while other workers performed Plaintiff's job duties, thereby denying Plaintiff the overtime work he had been assigned previous to his complaints.

COUNT I

VIOLATION OF FAIR LABOR STANDARDS ACT

1-14. Paragraphs 1 through 14 are re-alleged and incorporated as though set forth fully herein as paragraphs 1 through 14 of this Count I.

14. Pursuant to the Fair Labor Standards Act, 29 U.S.C. §201 *et seq.*, and the Portal-to-Portal Act, 29 U.S.C. §251 *et seq.*, the named Plaintiff, and all other Plaintiffs similarly situated, known and unknown, are entitled to compensation for all hours worked and compensation at a rate not less than one and one-half times the regular rate of pay for all hours worked in excess of forty (40) hours, in any week during the two (2) years preceding the filing of this action.

15. Defendant has at all times relevant hereto failed and refused to pay compensation to their employees, including the named Plaintiff herein, and all other Plaintiffs similarly situated, known and unknown, as described above.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, on behalf of himself and all other Plaintiffs similarly situated, known and unknown, respectfully requests this Court to enter an order:

(a) awarding back pay equal to the amount of all unpaid overtime compensation for the two (2) years preceding the filing of this Complaint, according to the applicable statute of limitations;

(b) awarding prejudgment interest with respect to the total amount of unpaid overtime compensation;

(c) awarding Plaintiff's reasonable attorney's fees and costs incurred as a result of Defendants' violations of the Fair Labor Standards Act; and,

(d) for such additional relief as the Court deems appropriate under the circumstances.

COUNT II

WILLFUL VIOLATION OF THE FAIR LABOR STANDARDS ACT

1-15. Paragraphs 1 through 15 of Count I are realleged and incorporated as though set forth fully herein as Paragraphs 1 through 15 of Count II.

16. Defendant's actions as complained of above were done with Defendant's knowledge that the compensation policies and practices at issue were in violation of the statutes alleged, or with a reckless disregard for whether or not the policy and practice were in violation of those statutes.

17. Pursuant to the Fair Labor Standards Act, Plaintiff and all other employees similarly situated, past or present, are entitled to compensation at a rate not less than one and one-half times their regular rate of pay for all hours worked in excess of forty (40), in the three (3) years preceding the filing of this complaint.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, on behalf of himself and all other Plaintiffs similarly situated, known and unknown, respectfully requests this Court to enter an order:

(a) awarding back pay equal to the amount of all unpaid compensation for one (1) additional year, totaling three (3) years preceding the filing of this Complaint;

(b) awarding prejudgment interest with respect to the amount of unpaid overtime compensation;

(c) awarding Plaintiff's reasonable attorney's fees and Court costs incurred as a result of Defendants' violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act; and

(d) for such additional relief the Court deems appropriate under the circumstances.

COUNT III

LIQUIDATED DAMAGES UNDER THE FAIR LABOR STANDARDS ACT

1-17. Paragraphs 1 through 17 of Count II are re-alleged and incorporated as though set forth fully herein as Paragraphs 1 through 17 of Count III.

18. In denying the named Plaintiff and members of the Plaintiff Class compensation as described above, Defendants' acts were not based upon good faith or reasonable grounds.

19. The named Plaintiff and all other past and present employees similarly situated, known and unknown, are entitled to liquidated damages equal to the amount of all unpaid compensation, pursuant to 29 U.S.C. §260.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, on behalf of himself and all other Plaintiffs similarly situated, known and unknown, respectfully requests this Court to enter an order:

(a) awarding liquidated damages equal to the amount of all unpaid compensation;

(b) awarding Plaintiff's reasonable attorney's fees and costs incurred as a result of Defendants' violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act; and

(c) for such additional relief the Court deems appropriate under the circumstances.

COUNT IV

SUPPLEMENTAL STATE LAW CLAIM **VIOLATION OF THE ILLINOIS MINIMUM WAGE LAW**

1-19. Paragraphs 1 through 19 of Count III are re-alleged and incorporated as though set forth fully herein as Paragraphs 1 through 19 of this Count IV.

20. As described in the foregoing paragraphs, Defendants' compensation policies and practices are in violation of the Illinois Minimum Wage Law, 820 ILCS §115/1 *et seq.*

21. The Illinois Minimum Wage Law provides that an employer who fails to pay the required amount of wages due an employee under the law shall be liable to the underpaid employee or employees for the unpaid wages and for an additional penalty in the amount of 2% of the amount of such underpayments for each month following the date such underpayments remain unpaid.

22. Defendant's failure to pay compensation as described above, has been willful and/or in bad faith.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, on behalf of himself and all other Plaintiffs similarly situated, known and unknown, respectfully requests this Court to enter an order:

(a) declaring and decreeing Defendant's compensation practices as described herein, and such other violations which may come to light during the prosecution of this matter, in violation of the provisions of the Illinois Minimum Wage Law;

(b) awarding an amount of damages, to be shown by the evidence, to which Plaintiff and other members of the Plaintiff Class are entitled;

(c) allowing this Court to retain jurisdiction of the case until such time it is assured Defendants have remedied the compensation policies and practices complained of herein and are determined to be in full compliance with the law;

(d) directing Defendant to pay to Plaintiff's reasonable attorney's fees, costs, and litigation expenses, as provided by statute;

(e) for such additional relief the Court deems just and appropriate under the circumstances.

COUNT VI
VIOLATION OF FAIR LABOR STANDARDS ACT
RETALIATION

1-22. Paragraphs 1 through 22 of Count V are realleged and incorporated as though set forth fully herein as Paragraphs 1 through 22 of this Count VI.

23. From approximately January 2014 to January 2016, Plaintiff regularly worked 45-48 hours per week.

24. Plaintiff was paid an hourly wage and was promised a 'commission' pay for the extra hours worked. No commission pay was ever paid.

25. Plaintiff expressed his complaints regarding non-payment for his work hours over 40 to the Supervisor and was repeatedly told the work time would be compensated in 'commission'. Plaintiff did not receive the promised 'commission' pay.

26. Approximately January 1st, 2016, after Plaintiff reported the issue to Defendant's Human Resource person, Defendant presented Plaintiff Burks with a check in the amount of approximately \$2,700 gross with no explanation.

27. In January 2016, at the time Plaintiff Burks was presented with the check, Dan Andrews and Rick Kohn told him "you will never work overtime again, and if we need you on a Saturday, you will be sent home early during the week".

28. Since January of 2016 Plaintiff was regularly sent home early during his work week, and therefore received decreased hours and was denied the opportunity to earn extra income all as a result of his assertion of wage and hour rights under the law.

29. Additionally, since January 2016, Plaintiff's supervisor regularly interrupted Plaintiff during his unpaid meal to perform tasks without pay for that work time.

30. In direct retaliation for Plaintiff asserting his rights under the FLSA as described above, Defendant has altered and compromised Plaintiff's employment conditions.

31. Pursuant to Fair Labor Standards Act, 29 U.S.C. §215(a)(3), it is illegal for an employer to retaliate against an employee for asserting his rights for back overtime wages described above.

32. Defendant's act of retaliation against Plaintiff in response to his assertion of lawful FLSA rights is in violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act, 29 USC Section 215(a)(3).

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests this Court to enter an order:

(a) awarding back pay equal to the amount of all overtime hours and wages lost by Plaintiff as a result of the retaliatory acts complained of herein;

(b) awarding prejudgment interest with respect to the total amount of all lost wages;

(c) awarding Plaintiff's reasonable attorney's fees and costs incurred as a result of Defendant's violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act;

(d) awarding punitive damages against Defendant in an amount in excess of One Million Dollars (\$1,000,000.00);

(e) for such additional relief as the Court deems appropriate under the circumstances.

Respectfully submitted,

Electronically Filed 05/12/2017

/s/ John W. Billhorn

John William Billhorn

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Plaintiffs similarly situated, known or
unknown.